

Part	Section	# of pages	Chapter ID	Chapters One author per chapter (Normally)	Mandatory subchapters (Perhaps one author per subchapter)	Suggested subchapters (TBC by the author)
<i>Part 1. HUMAN GENETICS</i>						
	<i>S1. Introduction to Human Genetics</i>					
		5	1-1	Chapter 1-1. Introduction: genetics and medicine		<i>Medical genetics Genetic diseases The heterogeneity of genetic diseases Rare diseases</i>
	<i>S2. Genomics</i>					
		10	2-1	Chapter 2-1. Basics of nucleic acids biology		<i>DNA biochemistry The genetic code Organization of human genes Coding and functional, non-non-coding RNAs Chromatin Organization of human genome</i>
		10	2-2	Chapter 2-2. Regulation of gene transcription		<i>Mechanism of transcription The histone code and epigenetic regulation of the genome Regulation of the transcription / no-coding RNAs</i>
		5	2-3	Chapter 2-3. Regulation of gene translation		<i>Mechanism of translation Post-translational modifications</i>
		10	2-4	Chapter 2-4. Mitosis and meiosis		<i>DNA replication and chromosome formation Cell cycle and its regulation Mitosis Méiosis</i>
		5	2-5	Chapter 2-5. Transmission of the genome		<i>Transmission of the genome & gametogenesis</i>

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	S3. <i>Variants et mutations</i>					
		15	3-1	Chapter 3-1. Qualitative and quantitative variations of the genome		<i>Variations affecting the sequence of a gene</i> <i>Dynamic variations</i> <i>Structural genomic rearrangements, balanced</i> <i>Structural genomic rearrangements unbalanced</i> <i>Anomaly in the number of chromosomes</i> <i>Mosaicism</i> <i>UPD</i>
		10	3-2	Chapter 3-2. Functional consequences of mutations on proteins (selected examples)		<i>Enzymes</i> <i>Receptors</i> <i>Channels</i> <i>Signal transduction</i> <i>Structural proteins</i>
		5	3-3	Chapter 3-3. Genotype/phenotype relationships		<i>Basis of dominant inheritance</i> <i>Basis of recessive inheritance</i>
		5	3-4	Chapter 3-4. Mechanism for the emergence of mutations		<i>Mechanism of mutation & triggers</i>
		5	3-5	Chapter 3-5. Descriptive nomenclature of gene and genomic anomalies		<i>Descriptive nomenclature of gene anomalies (HGVS)</i> <i>Descriptive nomenclature of cytogenomic anomalies (ISCN)</i>
		10	3-6	Chapter 3-6. Formal genetics: heredity modes		<i>Autosomal dominant heredity</i> <i>Autosomal recessive heredity</i> <i>X-linked heredity</i> <i>Pseudoautosomal heredity</i>

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						<i>Chromosomal inheritance</i> <i>Mitochondrial inheritance</i> <i>Non-mendelian inheritance</i> <i>Mosaicism</i> <i>Uniparental disomy</i>
	S4. Multifactorial/genetic predisposition to common diseases	15	4-1	Chapter 4-1. Multifactorial/genetic predisposition to common diseases		<i>Complex diseases</i> <i>Heritability</i> <i>Common alleles or rare alleles, continuous polygenic model and polygenic threshold model</i> <i>Linkage analysis</i> <i>Association studies</i> <i>Pangenomic association studies</i>
	S5. Genetics and human populations	10	5-1	Chapter 5-1. Genetics and human populations		<i>Hardy and Weinberg equilibrium</i> <i>Linkage and linkage disequilibrium</i> <i>Disturbing HW equilibrium</i> <i>Stratification of populations</i> <i>Migration, genetic flux and genetic drift</i> <i>Preferential unions, endogamy and consanguinity</i> <i>Mutation and natural selection</i> <i>Human races do not exist</i>
Part 2. CLINICAL APPLICATIONS OF GENETICS						
	S6. Omics	10	6-1	Chapter 6-1. Classical technologies		<i>Historical aspects: positional cloning of disease-causing genes</i> <i>Detection of short sequence variants</i> <i>PCR</i>

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						<i>Sanger sequencing</i> <i>Expansion detection</i> <i>Methylation detection</i> <i>Quantitative dosages</i> <i>Classical cytogenetics and FISH</i>
		10	6-2	Chapter 6-2. Genomics technologies		<i>Molecular cytogenetics: CGH and SNP arrays</i> <i>NGS technologies (short reads)</i> <i>NGS technologies (long reads)</i> <i>Detecting structural rearrangements (Nano...)</i>
		3	6-3	Chapter 6-3. Transcriptomics technologies		<i>RNA seq</i> <i>Gene expression profiling</i>
		5	6-4	Chapter 6-4. Epigenomics technologies		<i>Investigation of chromatine architecture</i> <i>ATAC-Seq</i> <i>Conformation capture technologies</i>
		2	6-5	Chapter 6-5. Proteomics and metabolomics technologies		<i>Mass spectrometry</i>
		5	6-6	Chapter 6-6. Establish the pathogenicity of a variant		<i>Evaluating pathogenicity</i> <i>ACMG classification</i>
S7. Clinical genetics and genetic counseling						
		5	7-1	Chapter 7-1. Basics of statistics applied to genetics		<i>Risk calculation</i> <i>Bayes</i>
		10	7-2	Chapter 7-2. Genetic counseling		<i>Pedigree drawing</i> <i>Genetic counseling in Mendelian disorders</i> <i>Genetic counseling in genomic disorders</i>

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						<i>Genetic counseling in common disorders</i> <i>Genetic clinics : practical aspects</i>
		5	7-3	Chapter 7-3. Carrier testing in families		<i>Carrier testing in families</i>
		5	7-4	Chapter 7-4. Presymptomatic diagnosis		<i>Presymptomatic:predictive diagnosis</i>
		3	7-5	Chapter 7-5. Regulatory aspects of the practice of genetic testing in EU		<i>Regulatory aspects of the practice of genetic testing in EU (overview + annex: 27 sections by country)</i>
		3	7-6	Chapter 7-6. The management of rare diseases in EU and the ERNs		<i>The management of rare diseases in EU and the ERNs</i>
S8. The genetics of developmental anomalies						
		5	7-7	Chapter 8-1. Developmental genetics		<i>Genetic control of development</i> <i>Epigenetic control of development</i> <i>(examples by organ are in the pathway section)</i>
				Chapter 8-2. Genetic of developmental pathways (may be discussed with ERNs if embryologists)		
		2	8-2-1		DP1: Early embryonic development and Left-Right Asymmetry	
		2	8-2-2		DP2: Neural Crest Formation and Craniofacial Development	
		2	8-2-3		DP3: Development of the Nervous System: neural tube	
		2	8-2-4		DP4: Development of the Nervous System: neuronogenesis	
		2	8-2-5		DP5. Development of the Eye	
		2	8-2-6		DP6. Development of the Ear	
		2	8-2-7		DP7. Muscle and Somite Development	
		2	8-2-8		DP8. Bone and Cartilage	
		2	8-2-9		DP9. Development of the limbs	
		2	8-2-10		DP10. Cardiogenesis	
		2	8-2-11		DP11. Kidney	
		2	8-2-12		DP12. Development of the Endodermal Derivatives: Lung, Liver, Pancreas, and Gut	
		2	8-2-13		DP13. Development of skin and Epidermal Appendages: Teeth and Hair	

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		2	8-2-14		DP14. Control of sex determination	
<i>Part 3. GENETICS IN MEDICINE : etiopathogenic approach</i>						
<i>S9. Genetic basis of metabolic processes</i>						
				Chapter 9-1. Metabolic disorders (inborn errors)		
		2	9-1-1		A1. amino acid metabolism & urea cycle	
		2	9-1-2		A2. carbohydrate metabolism	
		2	9-1-3		A3. fatty acid, carnitine and ketone body	
		2	9-1-4		A4. Mitochondria: energy metabolism	
		2	9-1-5		A5. lipid metabolism	
		2	9-1-6		A6. lipoprotein metabolism	
		2	9-1-7		A7. Complex molecule degradation –lysosomal disorders	
		2	9-1-8		A8. Peroxisomes	
		2	9-1-9		A9. purine, pyrimidine and nucleotide metabolism	
		2	9-1-10		A10. Cofactors and vitamins	
		2	9-1-11		A11. Porphirins	
		2	9-1-12		A12. Steroids	
		2	9-1-13		A13. Glycosylation (O and N)	
		2	9-1-14		A14. Metal	
<i>S10. Genetic basis of Intracellular signalling</i>						
				Chapter 10-1. Signaling pathways (15)		
		2	10-1-1		Cell receptors overview	
		2	10-1-2		C1. B: SHH Signaling Pathway	
		2	10-1-3		C2. C: Wnt Signaling Pathway	
		2	10-1-4		C3. A: TGF- β Signaling Pathway	
		2	10-1-5		C4. C: FGF Signaling Pathway	
		2	10-1-6		C5. D: GDNF Signaling Pathway	
		2	10-1-7		C6. G: RTK/RAS/MAP & PI3K/AKT pathways	
		2	10-1-8		C7. I: EPHRIN Signaling Pathway	
		2	10-1-9		C8. TNF Signaling pathway	
		2	10-1-10		C9: NOG pathway	
		2	10-1-11		C10: MYC pathway	
		2	10-1-12		C11: Notch pathway	
		2	10-1-13		C12: p53 pathway	

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		2	10-1-14		C13: DNA repair	
		2	10-1-15		F4. D: GUANINE NUCLEOTIDE-BINDING PROTEINS	
				Chapter 10-2. Transcription factors		
		2	10-2-1		D1. A: The Homeobox Gene Family	
		2	10-2-2		D2. B: The Paired Box (PAX) Gene Family	
		2	10-2-3		D3. C: The Forkhead Gene Family	
		2	10-2-4		D4. D: The T-Box Gene Family	
		2	10-2-5		D5. E: THE SOX gene family	
		2	10-2-6		D6: other TF	
				Chapter 10-3. Regulation of chromatin function		
		2	10-3-1		E1. Histone/DNA méthylation regulation	
		2	10-3-2		E2. Cohesines	
				Chapter 10-4. Regulation of protein synthesis		
		2	10-4-1		F1+F7. A: RNA processing (localisation, spliceosome)	
		2	10-4-2		F2. B: Post-translational control & ubiquitination	
	<i>S11. Genetic basis of cell dynamics</i>					
				Chapter 11-1. Cellular dynamics		
		2	11-1-1		F3. C: Cell cycle and apoptosis	
		2	11-1-2		F5. E: Cytoskeleton	
		2	11-1-3		F6. F: Vesicle-mediated trafficking	
	<i>S12. Genetic basis of Extracellular matrix</i>					
		2	12-1	Chapter 12-1. Extracellular matrix		
					G1. Collagen & fibrillin	
	<i>S13. Genetic basis of Junctions, transporters and channels</i>					
		8	13-1	Chapter 13-1. Junctions, transporters and channels		
					H1. GAP junctions	
					H2. Channels	
					H3. Membrane transporter	
					H4. Membrane proteins	
	<i>S14. Genetic basis of Ciliary Functions: Genesis, Transport, and Reabsorbtion</i>					
		3	14-1	Chapter 14-1. Ciliary Functions: Genesis, Transport, and Reabsorbtion		
					B1. Primary cilium and its function	
	<i>S15. Genetic basis of red cell metabolism</i>					

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		4	15-1	Chapter 15-1. Red cell metabolism		I1. Heme synthesis I2. Hemoglobin synthesis
	S16. Genetic basis of Hemostasis	3	16-1	Chapter 16-1. Hemostasis		J1. Coagulation cascade J2. Platelet function
	S17. Genetic basis of Immune system	3	17-1	Chapter 17-1. Immune system		K1. Ig and T cell receptors
Part 4. GENETICS IN MEDICINE : clinically oriented approach						
	S18. Dysmorphology and congenital malformations	5	18-1	Chapter 18-1. Congenital malformations		Congenital malformations: epidemiology & classification
		5	18-2	Chapter 18-2. Dysmorphology		Basics of dysmorphology Examination of a child with developmental anomalies
		2	18-3-1	Chapter 18-3. Craniofacial anomalies	Craniosynostosis	
		2	18-3-2		Cleft & Robin sequence	
		2	18-3-3		Ear anomalies	
		2	18-3-4		Oculopalpebral anomalies	
		2	18-4-1	Chapter 18-4. Selected malformations	Limb malformation	
		2	18-4-2		Congenital heart disorders	
		2	18-4-3		Neural tube defects	
		1			Multiple congenital anomalies (selected examples as vignettes)	
	S19. Environmentally-induced birth defects	2	19-1	Chapter 19-1. Chemical exposure		Teratogenic exposure
		2	19-2	Chapter 19-2. Infections		

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		4	19-3	Chapter 19-3. Irradiation		<i>Effect of irradiations</i>
	S20. Genetic of neurodevelopment, including ID and ASD	10	20-1	Chapter 20-1. Genetic and neurodevelopment, including ID and ASD		<i>Medical definition of intelligence Intellectual disability and NDD: evaluation Autism spectrum disorder Etiologies and epidemiology of ID and ASD Pathophysiology Diagnostic strategies Medical care Syndromal ID syndromes (selected examples)</i>
	S21. Genetics of Central and peripheral nervous system	1				
		5	21-1	Chapter 21-1. Brain malformations (see with EPICARE)		<i>Holoprosencephaly Microcephaly and lissencephaly Cerebellum and brainstem Hydrocephalus & corpus callosum</i>
		15	21-2	Chapter 21-2. Neurological disorders (see with RND and EPICARE)		<i>Epilepsy Hypotonia Spastic paraplegia Ataxia Neurodegenerative disorder in children Neurodegenerative disorders in adults Neurovascular diseases Neuropathies</i>
		5	21-3	Chapter 21-3. Neuromuscular disorders (see with ERN NMD)		<i>Muscle disorders Muscular dystrophies Arthrogryposis multiplex</i>

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	<i>S22. Genetics of Heart and vessels disorders</i>					
		3	22-1	Chapter 22-1. Heart disorders (See with HEART)		Cardiomyopathies Long QT and other rythmic disorders
		3	22-2	Chapter 22-2. Vessels disorders (se with VASCERN)		Vascular disorders
	<i>S23. Genetics of Immuno-hematological disorders</i>					
		3	23-1	Chapter 23-1. Coagulation disorders (See with EuroBloodNet)		Hemolysis Coagulation defect
		3	23-2	Chapter 23-2. Hemoglobin disorders (See with EuroBloodNet)		Hemoglobinopathies
		3	23-3	Chapter 23-3. Immune disorders (see with ERN RITA)		B cell immunodeficiencies T cell Immunodeficiencies SCID
	<i>S24. Genetics of Visceral disorders</i>					
		2	24-1	Chapter 24-1. Pulmonary disorders (see with LUNG ERN)		Cystic fibrosis Surfactant
		4	24-2	Chapter 24-2. Liver, pancreas and digestive tract disorders see with LIVER partim)		digestive tube Cirrhosis Storage disorders
		4	24-3	Chapter 24-3. Kidney disorders (see with ERKNet)		Polycystic renal disorders Functional disorder
	<i>S25. Genetics of Endocrine disorders</i>					
		12	25-1	Chapter 25-1. Endocrine disorders (see with ENDO-ERN)		Thyroid disorders Adrenal disorders Short stature, proportionate Diabetes

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						<i>Lipid metabolism</i>
						<i>Obesity</i>
						<i>Lipodystrophy</i>
						<i>DSD</i>
	<i>S26. Genetics of Skin disorders</i>					
		10	26-1	Chapter 26-1. Skin disorders (See with SKIN)		<i>Ichthyosis</i>
						<i>Ectodermal dysplasias</i>
						<i>Epidermolysis bullosa</i>
						<i>Pigmentary disorders & albinism</i>
						<i>Disorders with photosensitivity</i>
	<i>S27. Genetics of Eye and vision disorders</i>					
		10	27-1	Chapter 27-1. Eye and vision disorders (see with EYE)		<i>Anterior segment anomalies</i>
						<i>Microphthalmos & coloboma</i>
						<i>Cataracts</i>
						<i>Retinal disorders</i>
						<i>Optic atrophy</i>
						<i>Color vision</i>
	<i>S28. Genetics of Ear and hearing disorders</i>					
		2	28-1	Chapter 28-1. Ear and hearing disorders		<i>Deafness</i>
	<i>S29. Genetics of Acute metabolic syndromes in neonates and children</i>					
		6	29-1	Chapter 29-1. Acute metabolic syndromes in neonates and children (see with MetabERN)		<i>Hypoglycemia</i>
						<i>Jaundice & liver problems</i>
						<i>Metabolic acidosis</i>
	<i>S30. Genetics of Skeletal disorders</i>					
		8	30-1	Chapter 30-1. Skeletal disorders (see with ERN BOND)		<i>Abnormal bone density</i>

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						<i>Asymmetric growth</i> <i>Hyperlaxity - scoliosis</i> <i>Chondrodysplasia</i>
	S31. Psychiatric disorders	3	31-1	Chapter 31-1. Psychiatric disorders		<i>Schizophrenia</i>
	S32. Genetics of Reproductive disorders	3	32-1	Chapter 32-1. Reproductive disorders		<i>Recurrent miscarriages</i> <i>Infertility</i>
Part 5.	GENETICS IN MEDICINE : oncogenetics					
	S33. Genetic alterations in cancers	12	33-1	Chapter 33-1. Genetic alterations in cancers (see with GENTURIS)		<i>Genetic bases of carcinogenesis</i> <i>Physiological functions of oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes</i> <i>MicroRNAs</i> <i>Epigenetic changes and tumors</i> <i>Driver mutations and passenger variants</i> <i>Expression profile and tumor signature</i>
	S34. Oncogenetics and the genetic predisposition to cancer	3	34-1	Chapter 34-1. Genetic predispositions to common cancers: breast cancer		
		3	34-2	Chapter 34-2. Genetic predispositions to common cancers: colon cancer and Lynch syndrome		
		3	34-3	Chapter 34-3. Rare genetic predispositions to cancers		
Part 6.	GENETICS IN MEDICINE : Clinical vignettes					
	S35. Vignettes			Will be discussed with Orphanet		<i>General list</i> <i>Cancer-predisposing list</i>
Part 7.	Personalized medicine					
	S36. Personalized genomic medicine	3	36-1	Chapter 36-1. Pharmacogenetics		<i>Pharmacogenetics</i>
		3	36-2	Chapter 36-2. Theranostics		

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		4	36-3	Chapter 36-3. Personalized genomic medicine		<i>Theranostics</i>
						<i>Personalized genomic medicine</i>
						<i>Genetic profiling (recreational genetics)</i>
<i>Part 8. Screening for genetic disease</i>						
	<i>S37. Postnatal genetic screening</i>					
		2	37-1	Chapter 37-1. Family screening		<i>Family screening</i>
		2	37-2	Chapter 37-2. Post-natal population screening		<i>Population screening</i>
		4	37-3	Chapter 37-3. Prenatal screening		<i>Prenatal screening</i>
	<i>S38. Prenatal genetic diagnosis</i>					
		5	38-1	Chapter 38-1. Prenatal diagnosis by imaging		<i>Fetal imaging</i>
		10	38-2	Chapter 38-2. Invasive prenatal diagnosis		<i>Invasive diagnosis</i>
		3	38-3	Chapter 38-3. Non-invasive prenatal diagnosis		<i>NIPT/NIPD</i>
<i>Part 9. Treatment of genetic diseases</i>						
	<i>S39. Indirect treatment</i>					
		2	39-1	Chapter 39-1. Non-specific phenotype-targeting treatments		<i>Non specific</i>
		2	39-2	Chapter 39-2. Indirect pharmacological therapies		<i>Pharmaco</i>
		2	39-3	Chapter 39-3. Therapeutics targeting abnormal protein		<i>Abnormal protein</i>
		2	39-4	Chapter 39-4. Action on gene expression		<i>Gene expression</i>
		2	39-5	Chapter 39-5. Cell therapy		<i>Cell therapy</i>
	<i>S40. Gene therapy and gene editing</i>					
		4	40-1	Chapter 40-1. Gene therapy		

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		4	40-2	Chapter 40-2. Gene editing an CRSPR-Cas9		Gene thrapy
		2	40,3	Chapter 40-3. Therapeutic trials in genetc diseases		Gene editing
						Therapeutic trials in genetc diseases
Part 10. Genetics on the web						
	S41. Genetics on the web					
		2	41-1	Chapter 41-1. Normal genome (UCSC, Ensembl...)		Internet
		2	41-2	Chapter 41-2. Proteins databases		Genome
		2	41-3	Chapter 41-3. Variation databases (ClinVar, Gnomad, DECIPHER...)		Proteins
		2	41-4	Chapter 41-4. Integrative websites (Genecard, Varsome...)		Variants
		2	41-5	Chapter 41-5. Clinical resources (OMIM, Orphanet, Genereviews...)		Integrative Med encyclopedia
						Medical
AUTO-EVALUATION						